

## PRODUCT TYPE REPORT



Sponsor: **Gusclad Ltd**  
Ballyfarnon, Boyle  
Co. Roscommon  
Ireland

Prepared by: **LGAI Technological Center, S.A.**  
**(APPLUS)**  
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Notified Body No: **0370**

Product name: **Gusclad 40 mm panel**

Report nº: **20/23913-3134-1**

Date of issue: **08<sup>th</sup> January, 2021**

Date at which the sample was received: 25-11-2020

### **1.- OBJECT OF THE TEST**

Test for Determination of the Product Type (DPT) of Reaction to Fire of the construction product UNE-EN 14509-2014 VC-2016: "Self-supporting double skin metal faced insulating panels – Factory made products - Specifications" according to the standard:

- EN ISO 11925-2:2020: "Reaction to fire tests - Ignitability of products subjected to direct impingement of flame - Part 2: Single-flame source test".
- UNE-EN 13823:2012+A1:2016: "Reaction to fire tests for building products - Building products excluding floorings exposed to the thermal attack by a single burning item".

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**2.-PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS**

Sandwich panels (with Applus code 20/3134) were received with the following indications in accordance with the technical specifications provided by the petitioner:

Product trade name: Gusclad 40 mm panel

PIR panel

The product is composed by 3 layers:

- Layer 1: PVC coated steel (outer sheet), thickness of 0,55 mm, approximate density of 7600 kg/m<sup>3</sup>, superficial density of 3602 kg/m<sup>2</sup>, olive colour and leather-grain appearance.
- Layer 2: PIR foam (core material), thickness of 40 mm, average density of 41,17 kg/m<sup>3</sup>, superficial density of 1,79 kg/m<sup>2</sup> (inc. ribs), yellow colour and light coarse foam appearance.
- Layer 3: Smooth polyester coated steel (inside linear sheet), thickness of 0,38 mm, approximate density of 7600 kg/m<sup>3</sup>, superficial density of 2744 kg/m<sup>2</sup>, white colour and smooth appearance.

The petitioner did not provide more information.

Fixing system: The test is carried out without substrate.

Manufacturer: Gusclad Ltd, Ballyfarnon, Boyle, Co. Roscommon, Ireland.

**3.-MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATION**

Not applied.

**4. - DESCRIPTION OF THE FINAL CONDITIONS OF USE**

The product is intended for use as an exterior building envelope. External wall panel use only.

**5. – CONDITIONING**

The product conditioning was conducted in compliance with Standard UNE-EN 13238:2011: "Fire Reaction Tests for construction materials. Conditioning procedures and general rules for the selection of substrates".

The samples were stored in a conditioning chamber at 23°C ± 2°C, and at 50% ± 5% relative humidity, until a constant weight was reached.

## 6.-TESTS

### 6.1. –Small Burner Test in compliance with standard EN ISO 11925-2:2020

Date at which test was performed: Start: 14-12-2020  
End: 15-12-2020

During the tests, the environmental conditions of the laboratory were maintained at temperature of  $(23 \pm 5)^{\circ}\text{C}$ , and relative humidity of  $(50 \pm 20)\%$ .

#### 6.1.1. - Method specifications according to final use condition

##### 6.1.1. a) - Flame exposure conditions

The product was treated as a multi-layer product, applying the flame on the surface of the sample in accordance with the specifications in section 7.3.3.1 of the test standard. In addition, the flame was applied to the centre of the width of the bottom edge of the test specimen, to 1,5 mm after the surface, in accordance with the specifications contained in paragraph 7.3.3.2.2. of the test standard. Finally, the flame was applied to the edge placed on  $90^{\circ}$  sample, in accordance with the specifications contained in paragraph 7.3.3.2.3. of the test standard.

##### 6.1.1.b)- Conditions for flame application: 30 seconds

##### 6.1.1.1.- General procedure based on paragraph 7.

Air velocity in compliance with paragraph 4.2 of the testing standard: 0,7 m/s

SAMPLES	Application of the flame on the surface					
	Lengthwise			Crosswise		
	I	II	III	I	II	III
Duration of inflammation (in s)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time needed to reach 150 mm (in s)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ignition of the filter paper (yes/no)	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO

(-) no inflammation has occurred during the test

SAMPLES	Application of the flame on the edge at 1,5 mm					
	Lengthwise			Crosswise		
	I	II	III	I	II	III
Duration of inflammation (in s)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time needed to reach 150 mm (in s)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ignition of the filter paper (yes/no)	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO

(-) no inflammation has occurred during the test

### Remarks

During the test, no inflammation of the product nor fall of inflamed material on the filter paper was observed.

### Measurement uncertainty

Not applicable, since it is not measured.

SAMPLES	Application of the flame on the edge at 90° (PIR foam)					
	Lengthwise			Crosswise		
	I	II	III	I	II	III
Duration of inflammation (in s)	3,0	2,0	4,0	3,0	3,0	3,0
Time needed to reach 150 mm (in s)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ignition of the filter paper (yes/no)	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO

(-) no inflammation has occurred during the test

### Remarks

During the test, a small ignition was observed without reaching 150 mm and any fall of material onto the filter paper.

### Uncertainty of measurement

± 1,2 s

**6.2.-SBI Test based on Standard UNE-EN 13823:2012+A1:2016**

Date at which test was performed:                      Start: 14-12-2020  
   End: 15-12-2020

During the tests, the environmental conditions of the laboratory were maintained at a temperature of  $(20 \pm 10)$  °C.

**6.2.1.- General Principles of the Test**

To determine the fire reaction behaviour of the construction products when these are exposed to the thermal attack of a single burning item.

The product is tested while installed on a sample support positioned at an angle. Each sample consists of two wings: one 1,500 mm x 495 mm-short wing, and one 1,500 mm x 1,000 mm-long wing, by the thickness of the product.

The assembly and installation of the product on the support must be representative of the final use condition of such product.

A minimum of three samples per test are tested for each condition of use. The product is exposed to the flames for approximately 21 minutes. The relevant measurements are continuously recorded every three seconds.

The sample is exposed to the flame of a propane burner with a nominal power of  $(30.7 \pm 2)$  kW. The burner is located on the base of the angle formed by the corner, at a distance of 40 mm from the surface of the product.

**6.2.2.- Expression of the Results**

The test makes it possible to assess how much heat and smoke are released by the products subject to the thermal attack. These measurements are the basis to determine the following indexes:

**6.2.2.1.-****FIGRA<sub>0,2MJ</sub> and FIGRA<sub>0,4MJ</sub> (in W/s)**

These are defined as the maximum value of the quotient  $HRR_{av}(t) / (t-300)$ , multiplied by 1,000. The quotient is only calculated for that part of the exposure time during which the levels of the thresholds for  $HRR_{av}$  and THR were exceeded.

If one of the two threshold values of a FIGRA index is not topped during the period of exposure, this FIGRA index equals zero. Two different THR threshold values are used, which result in FIGRA<sub>0,2MJ</sub> and FIGRA<sub>0,4MJ</sub>.

**THR<sub>600</sub> (in MJ)**

This is the total heat released by the sample during the first 600 s (10 minutes) from the beginning of the exposure to the main burner.

**HRR (in kW)**

This is the velocity of the heat released.

**6.2.2.2.-****SMOGRA (in  $\text{m}^2/\text{s}^2$ )**

This is defined as the maximum value of the quotient  $\text{SPR}_{\text{av}}(t) / (t-300)$ , multiplied by 10,000. The quotient is only calculated for the part of the time of exposure during which the levels of the thresholds for  $\text{SPR}_{\text{av}}$  and TSP were exceeded.

If one or the two threshold values are not exceeded during the period of exposure, the SMOGRA value equals zero.

**TSP<sub>600</sub> (in  $\text{m}^2$ )**

This is the total amount of smoke released by the sample during the first 600 s (10 minutes) from the beginning of the exposure to the main burner.

**SPR (in  $\text{m}^2/\text{s}$ ):** This is the smoke production velocity.

**6.2.3.–Mounting specifications**

Each test set consists of two items:

1 part measuring 1,500 x 495 mm, which is representative of the short wing, and  
1 part measuring 1,500 x 1,000 mm, representative of the long wing, in accordance with the specifications contained in paragraph 5.1.1.

The samples were assembled by the petitioner, forming a corner according to the specifications of UNE-EN 14509-2014 VC-2016 standard.

The corresponding panel to the long wing, displays vertical joint according to the point 5.2.2. e) of the standard.

The test was carried out removing the lateral bottom plates of the test wagon, according to section 5.2.2 a) of the teste standard and with 40 mm separation between the back of the sample and the backing board.

## 6.2.4.–Test Results

### 6.2.4.1. –Sample nº1

Environmental conditions at the beginning of the test:

Temperature: **16 °C**

HR: **53 %**

Pressure: **99927 Pa**

Level of exposure of the burner (kW): **31,47**

## INDEXES

<b>FIGRA<sub>0.2 MJ</sub> (W/s)</b>	59,95
<b>FIGRA<sub>0.4 MJ</sub> (W/s)</b>	54,87
<b>LFS</b>	<to edge
<b>THR<sub>600s</sub> (MJ)</b>	2,33
<b>SMOGRA (m<sup>2</sup>/s<sup>2</sup>)</b>	14,10
<b>TSP<sub>600s</sub> (m<sup>2</sup>)</b>	91,94
<b>Release of inflamed material in 600 s</b>	NO

Conditions at the end of the test:

Temperature: **16 °C**

HR: **53 %**

Pressure: **99967 Pa**

Light transmission (%): **99,29 %**

O<sub>2</sub> Concentration (%): **20,94 %**

CO<sub>2</sub> Concentration (%): **0,01 %**

#### 6.2.4.2.-Sample n° 2

Environmental conditions at the beginning of the test:

Temperature: **15 °C**

HR: **53 %**

Pressure: **99981 Pa**

Level of exposure of the burner (kW): **31,23**

#### INDEXES

<b>FIGRA<sub>0.2 MJ</sub> (W/s)</b>	74,85
<b>FIGRA<sub>0.4 MJ</sub> (W/s)</b>	74,85
<b>LFS</b>	<to edge
<b>THR<sub>600s</sub> (MJ)</b>	3,41
<b>SMOGRA (m<sup>2</sup>/s<sup>2</sup>)</b>	19,21
<b>TSP<sub>600s</sub> (m<sup>2</sup>)</b>	114,24
<b>Release of inflamed material in 600 s</b>	NO

Conditions at the end of the test:

Temperature: **14 °C**

HR: **55 %**

Pressure: **100159 Pa**

Light transmission (%): **99,56 %**

O<sub>2</sub> Concentration (%): **20,94 %**

CO<sub>2</sub> Concentration (%): **0,01 %**

### 6.2.4.3.-Sample nº3

Environmental conditions at the beginning of the test:

Temperature: **13 °C**

HR: **57 %**

Pressure: **99998 Pa**

Level of exposure of the burner (kW): **31,79**

### INDEXES

<b>FIGRA<sub>0.2 MJ</sub> (W/s)</b>	66,69
<b>FIGRA<sub>0.4 MJ</sub> (W/s)</b>	66,69
<b>LFS</b>	<to edge
<b>THR<sub>600s</sub> (MJ)</b>	3,82
<b>SMOGRA (m<sup>2</sup>/s<sup>2</sup>)</b>	19,13
<b>TSP<sub>600s</sub> (m<sup>2</sup>)</b>	105,85
<b>Release of inflamed material in 600 s</b>	NO

Conditions at the end of the test:

Temperature: **14 °C**

HR: **57 %**

Pressure: **100097 Pa**

Light transmission (%): **99,62 %**

O<sub>2</sub> Concentration (%): **20,95 %**

CO<sub>2</sub> Concentration (%): **0,02 %**

### 6.2.5.- Visual observations

The observation of released material or of inflamed particles during the first 10 minutes of the test lead to the attribution of the identification sub-index "d" to the material, so that:

d0: No release of inflamed material is observed.

d1: release of inflamed material with a  $\leq 10$  s flame persistence.

d2: Release of inflamed material with a  $> 10$  s flame persistence.

No propagation of the side flame over the long wing, or release of inflamed material is observed in any of the three tested samples.

### 6.2.6.- Uncertainty associated to the measurement equipment

<b>Set of thermocouples of the extraction pipe</b>	$\pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$
<b>Pressure transmitter of the pipe</b>	$\pm 2 \text{ Pa}$
<b>Smoke measuring device</b>	$\pm 5\%$
<b>Ambient pressure measuring equipment</b>	$\pm 5\%$
<b>Ambient humidity measuring device</b>	$\pm 5\%$
<b>Ambient temperature measuring device</b>	$\pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$

## 6.3.-Results

### 6.3.1.- EN ISO 11925-2:2020

	<b>Flame propagation</b>	<b>Paper inflammation</b>
<b>Application of the flame on the surface</b>	Fs < 150 mm in 60 seconds	NO
<b>Application of the flame on the edge – 1.5 mm</b>	Fs < 150 mm in 60 seconds	NO
<b>Application of the flame on the edge – 90°</b>	Fs < 150 mm in 60 seconds	NO

### 6.3.2.- UNE-EN 13823:2012+A1:2016

SAMPLES	I	II	III	Average
<b>FIGRA<sub>0.2 MJ</sub> (W/s)</b>	59,95	74,85	66,69	<b>67,16</b>
<b>FIGRA<sub>0.4 MJ</sub> (W/s)</b>	54,87	74,85	66,69	<b>65,47</b>
<b>LFS</b>	<to edge	<to edge	<to edge	<b>&lt; to edge</b>
<b>THR<sub>600s</sub> (MJ)</b>	2,33	3,41	3,82	<b>3,19</b>
<b>SMOGRA (m<sup>2</sup>/s<sup>2</sup>)</b>	14,10	19,21	19,13	<b>17,48</b>
<b>TSP<sub>600s</sub> (m<sup>2</sup>)</b>	91,94	114,24	105,85	<b>104,01</b>
<b>Release of inflamed material in 600 s</b>	NO	NO	NO	<b>NO</b>

The test results correspond to the behaviour of test samples of a product under the testing conditions themselves. They do not intend to be the only evaluation criterion to assess the potential fire hazard involved in the use of the product.

The Euro class to which the tested product belongs is defined in the Classification Report.

Laboratory Manager  
LGAI Technological Center S.A. (APPLUS)

Technician Responsible of Euroclasses  
LGAI Technological Center S.A. (APPLUS)

The results refer exclusively to the samples tested at the time and under the conditions indicated.

The uncertainties expressed in this document pertain to the expanded uncertainty, which has been obtained by multiplying the typical measurement uncertainty by the coverage factor  $k=2$  which, for a regular distribution, corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95%.

**Applus+** guarantees that this task has been carried out in compliance with the requirements of our Quality and Sustainability System, and furthermore, that the contractual terms and legal regulations have been complied with. In the framework of our improvement programme, we would appreciate any comments you may deem appropriate. These should be addressed to the manager who signs this document, or to the Quality Director of Applus+, at the following address: [satisfaccion.cliente@applus.com](mailto:satisfaccion.cliente@applus.com)

## **ANNEXES**

### **7.-PHOTOGRAPHS**

### **8.-CHARTS**

## **7.-PHOTOGRAPHS**



**Photo n°1:** Detail of the corner assembly, upper view.



**Photo n°2:** Detail of the vertical side edge of the long wing, some 500 mm from the bottom of the support.



**Photo n°3:** View of the corner and anchoring system.



**PHOTO Nº4:** View of the product prior to starting the test.



**PHOTO Nº5:** Sample 1 – Flame attack approx. 10 minutes after the start of the test.



**PHOTO Nº6:** Sample 1 – State of the product upon completion of the test.



**PHOTO Nº7:**Sample no. 2 - Flame attack approx. 10 minutes after the start of the test.



**PHOTO Nº8:** Sample 2 – State of the product upon completion of the test.



**PHOTO Nº9:** Sample 3 – Flame attack approx. 10 minutes after the start of the test.



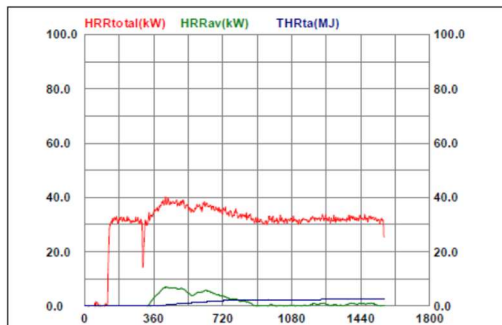
**PHOTO Nº10:** Sample 3 – State of the product upon completion of the test.

## **8.- CHARTS**

Sample nº1 – Ratios related to the release of heat and smoke

Sample nº2 – Ratios related to the release of heat and smoke

Sample nº3 – Ratios related to the release of heat and smoke



**NORMA:** UNE-EN 13823:2012 + A1:2016  
STANDARD

**Data del test:** 15:12:20 20:04

Test date

**Nom del fitxer:** 3134mostra1

File name

**Descripció:** -

Description

**Client:** GUSCLAT

Client

**Material:** -

Material

**Pes (kg/m²):** -

Weight(kg/m²)

**Gruix:** -

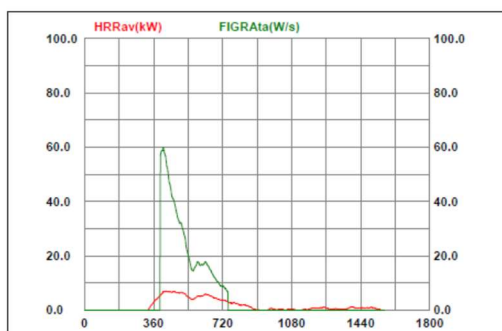
Thickness

**HRR av:** 31.47 kW

**THR 600s:** 2.33 MJ

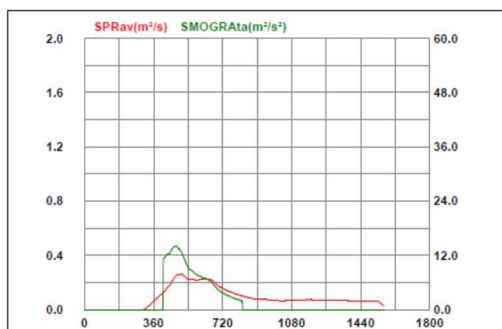
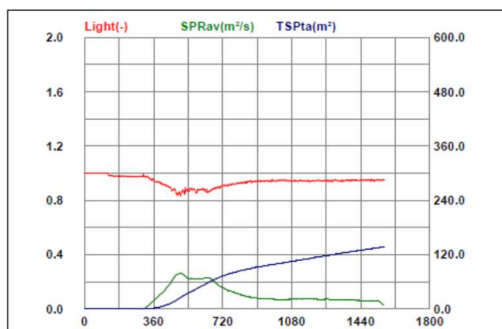
**FIGRA 0,2MJ:** 59.95 W/s

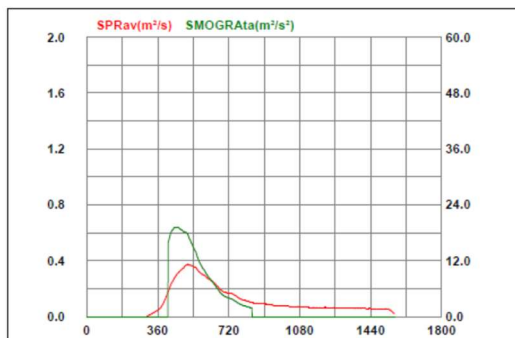
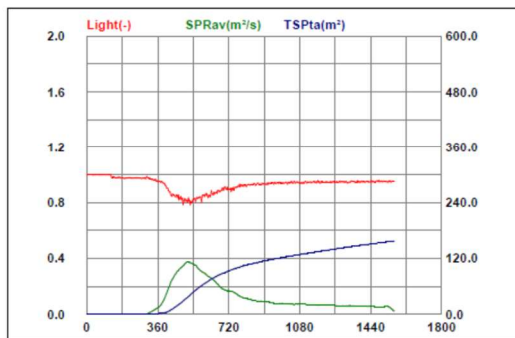
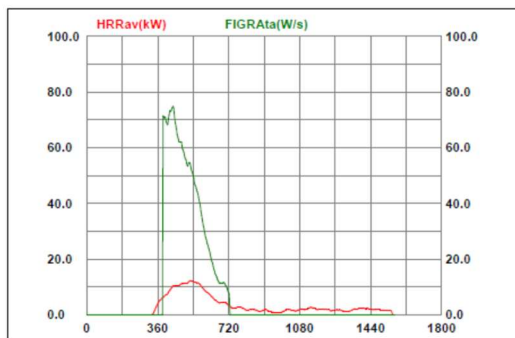
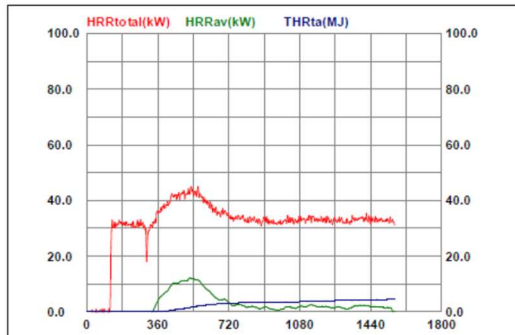
**FIGRA 0,4MJ:** 54.87 W/s



**TSP 600s:** 91.94 m²

**SMOGRA:** 14.10 m²/s²





**NORMA:** UNE-EN 13823:2012 + A1:2016  
STANDARD

**Data del test:** 15:12:20 21:04

Test date

**Nom del fitxer:** 3134mostra2

File name

**Descripció:** -

Description

**Client:** GUSCLAT

Client

**Material:** -

Material

**Pes (kg/m²):** -

Weight(kg/m²)

**Gruix:** -

Thickness

**HRR av:** 31.23 kW

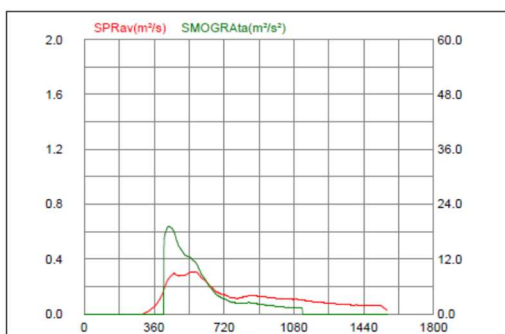
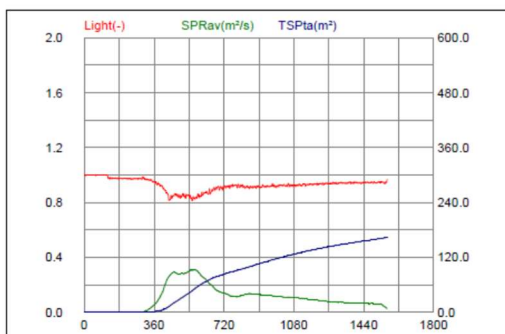
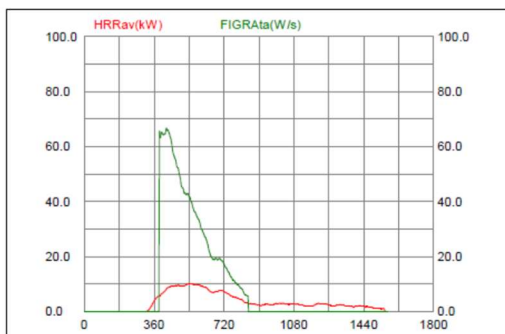
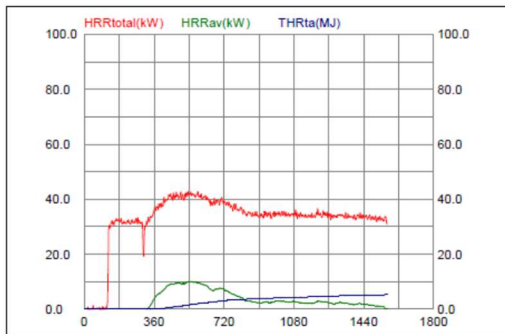
**THR 600s:** 3.41 MJ

**FIGRA 0,2MJ:** 74.85 W/s

**FIGRA 0,4MJ:** 74.85 W/s

**TSP 600s:** 114.24 m²

**SMOGRA:** 19.21 m²/s²



**NORMA:** UNE-EN 13823:2012 + A1:2016  
STANDARD

**Data del test:** 15:12:20 22:04

Test date

**Nom del fitxer:** 3134mostra3

File name

**Descripció:** -

Description

**Client:** GUSCLAT

Client

**Material:** -

Material

**Pes (kg/m²):** -

Weight(kg/m²)

**Gruix:** -

Thickness

**HRR av:** 31.79 kW

**THR 600s:** 3.82 MJ

**FIGRA 0,2MJ:** 66.69 W/s

**FIGRA 0,4MJ:** 66.69 W/s

**TSP 600s:** 105.85 m²

**SMOGRA:** 19.13 m²/s²